VirtualWalls: Protecting Digital Privacy in Pervasive Environments?

Apu Kapadia, Tristan Henderson, Jeffrey J. Fielding, and David Kotz

- There is a sensor-rich privacy environment
- Users may unwittingly leave information
- The digital footprints can be stored or querried later by context-aware applications
- Proposed mechanisms of protection for all types of footprints are needed.
- Variety and numbers of sensors are growing



- Specific Problem: Confidentiality of digital footprints
- contextual information derived from raw sensor readings.
- only authorized users should be able to access footprints
- as defined by the user's privacy policy.
- "digital footprints" vs. "context."



- Specific Problem: Confidentiality of digital footprints
- contextual information derived from raw sensor readings.
- only authorized users should be able to access footprints
- as defined by the user's privacy policy.
- "digital footprints" vs. "context."



- Specific Problem: Confidentiality of digital footprints
- contextual information derived from raw sensor readings.
- only authorized users should be able to access footprints as defined by the user's privacy policy.
- "digital footprints" vs. "context."



- Specific Problem: Confidentiality of digital footprints
- contextual information derived from raw sensor readings.
- only authorized users should be able to access footprints as defined by the user's privacy policy.
- "digital footprints" vs. "context."





3 levels of tranparency

- Transparent
- Translucent
- Opaque







- Places- rooms and buildings.
- Footprints- general or personal.
- Conflicting virtual worlds.
- Limitations-
 - Difficulty with the term "general footprints"
 - Lack of knowledge about querriers.



- 23 participants-
- Using scenarios:

Ease of understanding Ease of use of model

Ease of use of GUI



Tour wans.			Eathroom	
Default Wall IS: Transl	ucent 💌	-		Date: law
Wall 1	Room	Transparency		F 😒
Wall 2	Lunch-Room	Translucent		
New Wall				
Virtual Wall Properties:				
Name: wall 2				
Room/Place (or click	on map): Lunch-Room 💌		h.	
Transparency:			20 14 Gard 1 ar 20	
C Transparent			- 54	
			10 mm	
 Translucent 				
 Translucent Opaque Applies to: 				
 ^e Translucent ^c Opaque Applies to: □ Erionde 			·	
 			·	



- Places- rooms and buildings.
- Footprints- general or personal.
- Conflicting virtual worlds.
- Limitations-
 - Difficulty with the term "general footprints"
 - Lack of knowledge about querriers.



- Creating walls
- Group ownership
- User disruption
- Data perturbation
- Mobile places
- Deception



- Digital territory
 - Proposes bubbles with numerous policies



Ease of use and Understanding is paramount in dealing with this problem!

Thank you!