

R6RS Status Report

A brief history of Scheme

Guiding principles

Language overview

Design process

Public review

Brief History

1975 First report on Scheme (Sussman/Steele)

1978 Revised report (Steele/Sussman)

1985 R2RS (ed. Clinger)

1986 R3RS (ed. Rees & Clinger)

1991 R4RS (ed. Clinger & Rees)

1998 R5RS (ed. Kelsey, Clinger, & Rees)

Brief History: R6RS

1998 Scheme workshop: R6RS discussion

- records, Unicode, exceptions, other items
- nothing formally settled
- SRFI process proposed

2002 Scheme workshop: Strategy committee

Alan Bawden, William Clinger, Kent Dybvig,
Matthew Flatt, Richard Kelsey,
Manuel Serrano, Michael Sperber

2003 Scheme workshop: Charter ratified

Brief History: R6RS

Steering committee:

Bawden, Guy L. Steele, Mitchel Wand

Editors committee:

Marc Feeley (Editor in chief), Clinger, Dybvig,
Flatt, Kelsey, Manuel Serrano, Sperber

Kelsey resigned April 2005

Replaced by Anton van Straaten

Feeley and Serrano resigned January 2006

Committee left at five editors

Sperber appointed project editor, Dybvig chair

Guiding Principles

Like R5RS:

Power from simplicity, composability

Procedural, syntactic abstraction

S-expression representations

Control via procedures and continuations

Proper tail calls, garbage collection

Useful for Education and language research

Guiding Principles

Additionally:

Distribute portable programs, libraries

Unique types, fully general macros

Run-time type and bounds checking
(with option to declare undesirable)

Allow efficient code from portable source

Guiding Principles

Tests for inclusion:

Provide building blocks

Include commonly used user-level features

Exclude other features

Guiding Principles

Backward compatibility:

Maintain backward compatibility . . .

. . . without compromising principles, viability

More Scheme programs in future than past

Language Overview

(Portable R6RS) Scheme Programs:

Executable scripts

Libraries used by scripts and other libraries

Expressions used via `eval`

No top-level variables, definitions

Libraries

```
(library library-name
  (export export-spec ...)
  (import import-spec ...)
  library-body)
```

Example:

```
(library frob
  (export make-frob frob-print)
  (import r6rs)
  (define make-frob —)
  (define frob-print —))
```

Scripts

```
#! /usr/bin/env scheme-script  
(import import-spec ...)  
script-body
```

Example:

```
#! /usr/bin/env scheme-script  
(import r6rs)  
(display "hello world\n")
```

Syntactic Changes

Identifiers are Case Sensitive

Identifiers may start with `->`

Matched `[brackets]` may replace `(parens)`

Block `# | ignore this | # comments`

Datum `# ; (ignore this) comments`

`#!r5rs` and other `#!id`

`#!r6rs` may precede standard R6RS syntax

other `#!id` must precede nonstandard syntax

Standard Libraries

Base library:

```
(r6rs base)
```

Additional libraries:

```
(r6rs unicode)
```

```
(r6rs bytes)
```

```
(r6rs lists)
```

```
:
```

Composite library:

```
(r6rs)
```

Base Library

Corresponds roughly to R5RS

I/O and file operations removed

some list, string operations removed

R5RS environments removed

some R5RS optional features removed

declarations added

error and violation procedures added

full numeric tower required

Unicode Library

Characters and strings hold Unicode data

Library (r6rs unicode) provides

- category operators

- normalization operators

- comparison operators

- case-mapping operators

Bytes Library

Bytes objects replace strings for binary data

Library (r6rs bytes) provides

- bytes object creation operators

- 8-, 16-, 32-, 64-bit accessors/setters

- IEEE float accessors/setters

- various other operators

Lists Library

Library (r6rs lists) provides

- a few R5RS list operators (memq, assq, etc.)

- fold operators

- find and partition operators

- predicate-mapping operators

Records Libraries

The record libraries allow

new record type creation

constructor, accessor, etc., creation

record inspection

Four records libraries:

- (r6rs records procedural)
- (r6rs records explicit)
- (r6rs records implicit)
- (r6rs records inspection)

Exceptions/conditions Libraries

Where R5RS said “it is an error” ...

... R6RS often requires exception be raised

... with specific condition type

Improves predictability, portability, recovery

Exceptions/conditions Libraries

Library (r6rs exceptions) provides

exception raising, catching operators

Library (r6rs conditions) provides

condition-type creation, creation operators

condition creation, access operators

various condition types

exception raising for specific conditions

I/O Libraries

(r6rs i/o primitive)

primitive, unbuffered, and custom I/O

(r6rs i/o ports)

port-level I/O

(r6rs i/o simple)

R5RS compatible textual I/O

Arithmetic libraries

(r6rs arithmetic fixnum)

fixed-precision exact integer ops (wrap on overflow)

(r6rs arithmetic fx)

fixed-precision exact integer ops (exception on overflow)

(r6rs arithmetic flonum)

float-only operations

(r6rs arithmetic exact)

exact-only operations

(r6rs arithmetic inexact)

inexact-only operations

Syntax-case Library

Library (r6rs syntax-case) provides

syntax-case transformers

associated operators

quasisyntax, unsyntax, unsyntax-splicing

syntax-violation exception-raising operator

Hash-Tables Library

Library (r6rs hash-tables) provides

eq? and eqv? hash table creation operators

general hash table creation operator

equal, string, and symbol hash functions

Enum Library

Library (r6rs enum) provides

- enumeration creation operator

- enumeration definition syntax

- enumeration manipulation operators

More efficient, robust than sets of symbols

Used in the I/O libraries

Miscellaneous Libraries

Library (r6rs when-unless) provides
alternatives to one-armed `if`

Library (r6rs case-lambda) provides
creating procedures with multiple interfaces

Library (r6rs promises) provides
R5RS `delay` and `force`

Library (r6rs scripts) provides
access to command-line arguments

Mutable Pairs Library

Library (r6rs mutable-pairs) provides

`set-car!` and `set-cdr!`

Isolation may help whole-program compilation

Eval Library

Library (r6rs eval) provides

- eval procedure, as in R5RS

- environment-creation procedure
(forms environment from specified libraries)

R5RS compatibility Library

Library (r6rs r5rs) provides

exact→inexact and inexact→exact
(new names are →inexact, →exact)

quotient, remainder, modulo
(replaced by div, mod operators)

scheme-report-environment, null-environment

R5RS compatibility Library

Some optional R5RS features completely gone:

- transcript-on, transcript-off
- interaction-environment
- top-level definitions (outside libraries, scripts)

Composite Library

Library (r6rs) provides

Everything from all standard libraries except:

(r6rs mutable-pairs)

(r6rs eval)

(r6rs records explicit)

(r6rs r5rs)

One library to rule them all . . .

. . . and in the darkness bind them

Design Process

Email—mixed blessing

Face-to-face meetings

SRFIs

Discord and change

End game: Feb—Aug 2006

End Game

September 1 deadline

Articulated principles

Cumulative status reports

High tech communication

Focused effort



End Game

September 1 deadline

Articulated principles

Cumulative status reports

High tech communication

Focused effort

Public Review

First part of our job is done—now it's your turn

Six month review period—through mid March 2007

Draft posted at <http://www.r6rs.org>

Discussion list: discuss@r6rs.org
must be subscribed to post (link at www.r6rs.org)

Formal comments: formal-comment@r6rs.org

Formal Comment Requirements

Must be submitted to formal-comment@r6rs.org

Comments accepted only from [discuss@r6rs](mailto:discuss@r6rs.org) subscribers

Submissions must include

- name, email address
- type of issue (defect, enhancement, simplification)
- priority (critical, major, minor, trivial)
- R6RS component (base, arithmetic, etc.)
- report version (2.91, 2.92, etc.)
- one-sentence summary
- full description

Details: <http://www.r6rs.org/process.html>

Reference Implementations

Implementations of major subsystems

library and syntax-case, arithmetic, records,
Unicode library, Unicode reader, exceptions &
conditions, bytes, I/O, hash tables, list library,
enumerations

Intended to be portable, reasonably efficient

Currently preliminary

See <http://www.r6rs.org/refimpl/>

No unfunded mandates here